SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY
LAW DIVISION: UNION COUNTY
CRIMINAL - 97-02-00123

STATE OF NEW JERSEY,

Stenographic Transcript

of

vs.

Trial Proceedings

MARVIN MATHIS,

Defendant,

Place: Union County Courthouse

2 Broad Street,

Elizabeth, New Jersey,

Date: JUNE 17, 1998 - MORNING SESSION

BEFORE:

HON. JOHN F. MALONE, J.S.C., & JURY

TRANSCRIPT ORDERED BY:

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER
Appellate Section

APPEARANCES:

WILLIAM KOLANO, ESQ. Assistant Prosecutor, Union County, For the State,

WALTER E. FLORCZAK, ESQ. (Florczak & Florczak) Attorney for the Defendant,

> B. PETER SLUSAREK, C.S.R., XIOO291 Official Court Reporter Union County Courthouse Elizabeth, New Jersey, 07207

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3 JUNE 17, 1998. 1 THE COURT: Bring the jurors out, please. 2 (Jury seated in the jury box in the courtroom.) 3 THE COURT: Mr. Mathis, if you would please take your 4 seat in the witness stand. 5 MARVIN MATHIS 6 Resumed the stand and further testified as follows: 7 CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. KOLANO (CONT'D) 8 THE COURT: Mr. Mathis, let me remind you that you are 9 still under oath. 10 Mr. Kolano, you may resume the cross examination. 11 When we left off yesterday you indicated your first Q. 12 statement was largely a lie? 13 14 Yes. Α. And you heard the, quote, character witnesses, some of 15 your teachers talk about your reputation for honesty? 16 Yes. 17 Α. You would now have to disagree with that because you Q. 18 did tell a number of lies under oath, did you not? 19 Only reason I made that first statement, you know, that was 20 a lie I was confused, I was scared. Plus, you know, they was 21 like putting words in my mouth, you know, trying to pull names 22 out. 23 So now you are telling us that you agree that it was a Q. 24 lie? 25

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 1 Α. Yes. And now you are saying it's because you were confused 2 and afraid. Right? 3 4 Α. Yes. And you were afraid of the police? Q. Yes. 6 Α. And didn't you remember yesterday on direct 7 Q. examination even your attorney said that the police did not 8 mistreat you in any way shape or form? 9 10 Yes. And you agreed with that, right? 11 Yes. 12 Α. And in fact I asked you that question just to confirm 13 Q. that the police treated you respectfully, correct? 14 15 Α. Yes. But today you are saying they were putting words in 16 your mouth? 17 Yes. 18 You would agree with your teachers that you had 19 Q. another side to your life other than what your teachers saw or 20 knew of you, is that correct? 21 Another side of my life? 22 When you got home from school you had, you hung out 23 Q. with a different crowd? 24 25 Yes. Α.

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Q.

# 5 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO Now, Antwan Harvey, you indicated yesterday on direct examination that you have known him for a good little bit of time I think were your words? Yes. Α. And that would be about six years? Q. Six or five years. And that was six or five years up until the time of Q. the shooting, right? Yes. Α. And would it be fair to say that you and he were Q. friends? We was friends, but we wasn't close. I think you indicated on direct examination that you Q. expected to see Antwan every day or every other day at a minimum? Yes. Α. And where would you generally see Antwan? Q. Like if I go to my own cousin house to see my little cousin I will see him like on the corner of the streets. And you would go to see your little cousin every day, every other day? Α. Yes. Antwan would be hanging out in the streets? Q. Yes, or he would be at my own cousin house.

Antwan would be at your cousin's house.

Where was

# 6 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO this located? 1 This was on Third. 2 Third. Where specifically on Third? Q. 3 On Third and Bond. Does it have an address number? 5 232, 233, something like that. 6 Is that different from Migdalia's house? 7 Q. Next door. 8 Next door to Migdalia's house? 9 10 Α. Yes. Did Antwan ever come to your house? Q. 11 No. 12 Α. Did you ever go to Antwan's house? Q. 13 14 No. Α. So the nature of your relationship would basically be Q. 15 16 in passing? 17 Α. Yes. Now, did you have any animosity towards Antwan? 18 Did he ever do anything to hurt you? 19 A. I was small. 20 How small? 21 Q. When I was like ten or eleven. 22 I assume then -- you tell me if I am wrong -- that you 23 didn't hold a grudge? 24 A. No. 25

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 7 Because you continued to be friends, even though not 1 real good friends, right? 2 Yes. 3 Α. Now, I think you indicated yesterday that you had gone Q. to school on the 22nd? 5 22nd. Yes. Α. And that was a Monday? 7 Q. A. Correct. 8 And then from there where did you go? 9 Q. From there, from there I went to, I went home. 10 And from home where did you go? 11 A. After I left home. Helped my mother take clothes to the 12 laundromat, then when she got finished and stuff that's when I 13 went on Third. 14 You said, yesterday you said you went to Megdalia's. 15 Yes. 16 Α. Where did you live at that time? 17 Q. At that time Third, 538 Magnolia Avenue. 18 Where was Magnolia Avenue in relation to Third Street? 19 Third Street that's like downtown. Where I live that's 20 midtown. 21 And where is your house in relationship to Migdalia's 22 Q. house? 23 Good little walk. 24 Α. Can you give us an idea what you mean by good little 25 Q.

	-	MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 8
1	wal:	k?
2	A.	Like a good ten, fifteen minutes to get to my house, to her
3	hou	se.
4		Q. And this day, the 22nd, you came home from school, you
5	did	whatever you did, and then you went to Migdalia's house?
6	A.	Yes.
7		Q. Was that a regular occurrence for you?
8	A.	Not really.
9		Q. Approximately how many times a week would you go to
10	Mig	dalia's house?
11	A.	I would go there like twice, or three, three times a week.
12	•	Q. Usually after school?
13	A.	No. No.
14		Q. Migdalia's house was a place where Migdalia lived?
15	A.	Yes.
16		Q. And Stephen Owens lived there?
17	Α.	Yes.
18		Q. His nickname was?
19	Α.	Crazy.
20		Q. Crazy?
21 -	<b>A</b> .	Yes.
22		Q. And who else lived there?
23	Α.	Her two kids.
24		Q. Migdalia's two kids?
25	Α.	Yes.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 9 Were you close with Migdalia? 1 We wasn't close, but, you know, we talked. 2 Were you close with Stephen Owens, Crazy? Q. 3 Yes. 4 How close were you with Crazy? Q. 5 It was close. Closer than you were with Antwan or about the same? 7 Q. About the same. 8 And I assume you weren't close with Migdalia's 9 children since they were small? 10 Yes, I was close with them. 11 You were close with them. 12 Q. On this day why did you go to Migdalia's? 13 14 Α. That day? Q. Yes. 15 I just went over there. 16 What did you do there? 17 Q. I can't remember what I did over there, but I know I went 18 over there to talk to Migdalia, I was talking to Steve, then I 19 left the house. 20 How long were you there? 21 Not that long. Like thirty-five minutes. 22 So what time did you leave Migdalia's? 23 I left Migdalia house like around six. 24 Isn't it true one of the reasons why you like to go to Q. 25

		I		
		MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 10		
1	Mig	dalia's is because you could party there?		
2	A.	Party there? No.		
3		Q. Drink?		
4	Α.	No.		
5		Q. Never drank there?		
6	Α.	No.		
7		Q. Ever make a video tape there?		
. 8	Α.	Yes.		
9		Q. Ever see that video tape?		
10	A.	No.		
11		Q. What did you video tape, that you remember?		
12		MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, I object, unless there is some		
13	relevancy.			
14		MR. KOLANO: Prior inconsistent statement, your Honor		
15		THE COURT: Let me hear you at side bar.		
16	(PROCEEDINGS AT SIDE BAR).			
17		MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, I don't know what prior		
18	inconsistent statement he is talking about.			
19	1	MR. KOLANO: He said he didn't drink. He is on video		
20	tap	e chugging away on number of difference occasion.		
21		MR. FLORCZAK: Number one, the video tape does not		
22	sho	w him drinking at all.		
23		MR. KOLANO: Then we will play it.		
24		MR. FLORCZAK: Fine. Let's play it, judge.		
25		It shows him holding a microphone. I don't believe i		

# 11 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO shows him drinking. 1 In any case, I don't understand where there is a prior 2 inconsistent statement. 3 THE COURT: Just now the question was asked did he 4 drink at Migdalia's, and he said no. And I think now the state 5 is seeking to impeach him on that particular answer about 6 whether or not he drank at Migdalia's by the use of the video 7 tape showing him at that location drinking. 8 MR. KOLANO: Correct. 9 That's where we would be heading. THE COURT: 10 But from what I understand about the video tape, 11 that's not all that's on the video tape. And I haven't seen 12 it, I don't know how much of it would be proposed to be shown 13 to the jury, in any event. But I would have to see the tape 14 before allowing that to be put in by way of rebuttal. 15 MR. KOLANO: Obviously, at this point I am not 16 attempting to put it in. I am just laying foundation. 17 THE COURT: Okay. Okay. 18 (SIDE BAR TERMINATED) . 19 Mr. Mathis, would it be fair to say on your video tape 20 a party atmosphere? 21 No. Α. 22 Having a good time? No. 23

Relaxing and enjoying the company of your friends?

Yes. We was joking and stuff.

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Α.

Q.

# 12 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO You can say that. 1 Antwan Harvey was on video tape? 2 Q. I think so. I am not sure. 3 April Diggs was on video tape? Q. 4 MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, I object. 5 The witness has testified he didn't see the tape, so 6 he is maybe testifying as to what he was told. I would ask if 7 there is some foundation as --8 But he indicates, he has already indicated THE COURT: 9 that he was present when the tape was made, he knew the tape 10 was made. So --11 April Diggs was there when the tape was rolling? 12 I think so. 13 Α. And Renee Diggs was there when the tape was rolling? 14 I am not sure. 15 If you saw that video tape would that refresh your 16 recollection? 17 Would it refresh my recollection? 18 If you saw the tape would that --19 0. If you were to look at it now do you think that would help 20 your memory as to whether or not April and Renee and Antwan 21 were there? 22 Yes, maybe. 23 Α. Now, you indicated yesterday that the first statement 24 Q. was largely a lie, but the second statement was the truth? 25

#### 13 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 1 A. Yes. I am going to show you, Mr. Mathis, what has been Q. 2 marked S-2. This is a copy of your first statement, right? 3 Well, let's do it this way. 4 Whose initials are right at the bottom? 5 That's my initials. 6 You put them there? 7 Q. Α. Yes. 8 And on the next page, right at the end of the page Q. 9 again there is initials MM. Are those yours? 10 11 Yes. And you put them there? Q. 12 Yes. 13 Α. And on the third page there is the initials MM. Did Q. 14 you put them there? 15 Yes. 16 Α. And on the next page, MM, did you put them there? Q. 17 Α. Yes. 18 And on the next page on the bottom, MM, did you put 19 Q. them there? 20 Yes. 21 Α. And on the next page, on the bottom, MM, did you put Q. 22 them there? 23 Yes. 24 Α. And on the next page, MM, did you put them there? 25 Q.

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 14 Yes. 1 And on the last page, MM, on the bottom, did you put 2 Q. those initials there? 3 Yes. Α. And in the last page is your signature, right? 5 Q. 6 Yes. And in fact that's your mother's signature also? 7 Q. Correct. 8 Α. Q. And when you originally went to the police and they 9 started asking you questions, you told us yesterday you 10 initially lied to them, right? 11 Excuse me? 12 Α. You lied to the police initially? 13 Q. In that first statement? 14 The oral statement when you were first talking to 15 Q. them, you started out by lying to the police, did you not? 16 Yes. 17 Α. Q. Because the police asked you about your involvement, 18 if anything, with the killing, right? 19 They didn't ask me that. 20 What did they ask you? They brought you to police 21 headquarters. What did they ask you? 22 I don't remember exact words they asked me, but they asked 23 me, you know, was I involved. 24 They asked you if you were involved in the killing of --25 Q.

### 15 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO Did they ask you if you were involved in the robbery? 1 Yes. 2 Α. And you told them, no, you were not involved with the Q. 3 4 robbery, right? Yes. 5 Α. In fact you told them you weren't even there, right? 6 Q. Yes. 7 In fact you told them you didn't know what the police 8 Q. were talking about, right? 9 Yes. 10 Α. And this went on for a while, with them asking you Q. 11 these questions, and your denying any knowledge or involvement, 12 right? 13 Yes. 14 Α. And, now, how long did it go on for? 15 Q. I don't remember. 16 Can you estimate? 17 Q. Can't say. 18 Α. And the police basically told you that your story was 19 inconsistent and wasn't making sense? 20 Yes. 21 Α. And your mother was there, right? 22 Yes. 23 A. And finally you understood that your story was 24 inconsistent, wasn't making sense, and you told the police I 25

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 17 you? 1 A. At first, yes. 2 In fact you told the detectives, please, have my 3 Q. mother step outside? 4 Yes. 5 Α. And the detectives accommodated or they agreed with you 6 and they had your mother step out? 7 Yes. And the reason you wanted your mother to step out is 9 Q. because you were about to tell what really happened and you 10 didn't want to hurt her, is that correct? 11 I didn't want to upset her. 12 Because up until that time you were saying that you 13 Q. had no involvement, you were lying, and you figured that would 14 be okay, right, that wouldn't upset your mother, because you 15 were saying you weren't involved, right? 16 Yes. 17 Α. But then when you knew you were going to talk about 18 Q. your involvement you did not want your mother to hear it, 19 right? 20 Yes. 21 Α. Then you give your first written statement, that we 22 Q. have identified, right? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Now, this is a collection of a whole bunch of 25 Q.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 18 individual lies, isn't it? 1 Yes. 2 Okay. Please take that in your hand, because I do Q. 3 want to go through some of this stuff. 4 Page three, seventh question down, and I will read it: 5 "When you met him was he with anyone else? 6 Yes. But I don't know his name. He is "Answer: 7 from Carteret." 8 That was a complete and total lie, right? 9 That's when detectove asked me Who was with you? 10 And did the police put those words in your mouth, and 11 they told you that you should say it was some fictitious person 12 from Carteret? 13 Α. No. 14 That came out of your mind, right? 15 Q. 16 Yes. And that came out of your mouth when you told them Q. 17 that there was somebody from Carteret, right? 18 Yes. 19 Α. Because you could understand it would be of no benefit 20 to the police for them to put their own false defendants in 21 here, since they knew they didn't exist, right? 22 23 Α. Yes. So these were not words that were put in your mouth, 24 Q. they were words by you? 25

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 19 He was like asking me, you know, Did this person have a 1 nickname? 2 MR. FLORCZAK: Judge --. 3 MR. KOLANO: I just wanted to focus on this question 4 and answer. We will go through it all, I promise you. 5 This particular lie is just an out and out lie that 6 you told the police, right? 7 Α. Yes. 8 And you were able to formulate this lie even though Q. 9 you were scared and confused, right? 10 11 Yes. And then two questions down, says, What were you Q. 12 looking to do? 13 "Answer: They were looking to rob somebody." 14 Right? That's also a lie, because there was nobody from 15 Carteret, right? 16 It wasn't no, it wasn't no. I told them -- you know, I 17 didn't mention no Antwan name. 18 You didn't mention a name? 19 Q. Not to that question you asked me. 20 Well, let's, let's go to the top of the page, then. Q. 21 To the best of your recollection, where does Antwan live? 22 Third court, first floor, Pioneer Homes." "Answer: 23 You had already given Antwan's name, had you not? 24 Yes. 25 Α.

# 20 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO Okay. And in fact even in the oral interview you said 1 Antwan was the person responsible, right? 2 Yes. 3 Α. So when you said they were looking to rob somebody you Q. 4 were talking about Antwan and the make believe person from 5 Carteret, right? 6 A. Was I talking about Antwan and make believe people from 7 Carteret? 8 Yes, when you say they were looking to rob somebody, 9 are you talking about you and Antwan? 10 No. 11 Α. Who are you talking about? Q. 12 Antwan and people that I made up. 13 So that was also a lie, right? Q. 14 I already answered that, so --15 Going down couple of questions, Did anything unusual 16 happen under the bridge? 17 "Answer: They wanted me to hold the gun." 18 Is that true? 19 20 A. No. "Question: Who wanted you to hold the gun? 21 "Antwan." 22 Is that true? 23 When we got down on the bridge -- When we was running, 24 going towards Seventh Street, that's when we got on the bridge 25

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Q.

Yes, he did not threaten you?

### 22 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO No, he didn't threaten. 1 None of the girls threatened you? Q. 2 3 Α. No. And we know police didn't threaten you, right? 4 Q. No. 5 Q. The So absolutely nobody threatened you as it related to 6 this case? 7 No. 8 Α. Q. And at this -- on the next page, it says: 9 What happened at Alexian Brothers? 10 First we was walking fast, then we slowed down. Then he 11 said, he told me and his boy to come on. Then he seen the man 12 who owned the liquor store, and then he told him to empty his 13 14 pockets. Is that true? That whole question? 15 Up until that point is that true? Q. 16 17 Α. No. Which part of that is a lie? Q. 18 About, you know, we was walking, we was fast and slow down 19 we slowed down, then he said, told me and his boy to come on. 20 Is that true? 21 Q. No. 22 Α. The man said No, then Antwan tried to go into his 23 Q. Is that true? pockets. 24 No. 25 Α.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 23 Did Antwan ever try to go into the man's pockets? 1 Yes. 2 So that would be true, then? Q. 3 Α. Yes. 4 Then they started fighting. The man threw a punch at 5 Q. Antwan, and then Antwan threw a punch back. Then Antwan pushed б 7 him, then he shot him. Is that true? A. Half of it. 8 Which half is true? Q. 9 A. When the man threw a punch at Antwan, that's when Antwan 10 threw a punch back. 11 Okay. And then the fact, the part that Antwan pushed 12 Q. him is the part that's not true? 13 A. I can't really say. 14 Well, that's consistent with what you testified to 15 vesterday, isn't it, about punching back and forth? 16 17 Yes. Α. And what you told us yesterday was the truth? 18 A. Yes. 19 So early on you are telling the police what Antwan's Q. 20 involvement is, at least your version of what Antwan's 21 involvement is, right? 22 Yes. 23 Α. "Did you look at other people along the way to see if Q. 24 Antwan wanted to rob them? 25

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weren't scared and confused?

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 24 "Answer: He wanted to rob another person, but he got in his car, he was too fast." Is that true? No. Α. There wasn't another person that Antwan wanted to rob? Q. There was nobody, you know; saying he was too fast, no. Why did you tell the police that if it wasn't true, Q. then? I told you before, I was scared. I would like you, if you could, to then explain why you basically tell the same version here as you told on the witness stand about the punches being exchanged and Antwan being the shooter? You weren't scared to tell that portion of the truth, but yet you were scared to tell other portions of the truth? Other portions of the truth? I don't understand. Q. This statement has some truth and some lies? Α. Yes. Are you only scared for part of it? ο. I was only scared for part of it? Yes. Q. Α. Part of what? Part of the statement. Only the parts that are lies Q. you are scared and confused, but parts that were true you

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Q.

Α.

Α.

How many shots were fired?

Two, but first one missed.

#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO

Q. Okay. Is this generally where you were when the first

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- 2 | shot was fired?
- 3 A. Something like that.
  - Q. Where were you when the second shot was fired?
- 5 A. That's when I ran over there.
- 6 Q. Because in between first shot and second shot you ran
- 7 | over?

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- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Please -- ?
- 10 A. Right. Ran over trying to stop.
- 11 Q. Tell us how quickly first and second shot happened?
- 12 A. First shot went off, he just sort of missed him. That's
- 13 | when the man was still struggling with him. That's when I ran
- 14 | over there tried to stop it, but it went off again.
- 15 Q. Okay. Give me an idea. I am going to do the first
- 16 | shot, you do second shot. Okay. Bang! (Pause)
- 17 A. I ran over there.
- 18 Q. And then?
- 19 A. As soon as I -- that's I grabbed Antwan's jacket, the shot
- 20 | went off.
- 21 Q. So, however long it was between the first shot and
- 22 | second shot, it was long enough for you to run and grab
- 23 | Antwan's arm?
- 24 A. What you doing? That's when the man fell.
- 25 Q. Yesterday did you indicate that you were on the

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 27 1 picture, actually off the picture on the other side of the Chinese restaurant? 2 Yes. 3 And this is where the man is, you are all the way over Q. here, off of this picture. 5 And I am looking at S-17. Can you see that? 6 7 Yes, I can see it. Α. After the --Q. 8 Did you see where the first --9 Did the first bullet ricochet, if you know? 10 I don't remember. 11 Where was Antwan standing? What was the position of 12 Antwan and the man when the first shot was fired? 13 I don't remember. Happened so fast. 14 Well, how close were Antwan and the victim? 15 Again, I am standing up here. As close as you and I are? 16 That's pretty close. 17 Α. And that's about arms length from you? 18 Q. I can't say, it happened so fast. 19 Which hand did Antwan have the gun in? 20 Q. He had it in his right. 21 In his right hand? 22 Q. Yes. 23 Α. Did you see if he was pointing the gun up, straight, 24 Q. 25 or down?

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 28 1 I don't know. And it was certainly not further than you and I are, 2 Q. because you said they were still struggling? 3 How far me and you was right now. 4 Right now? 5 Q. I, I don't know. 6 7 Was the victim still standing up when the first shot was fired? 8 Yes. 9 Α. Was Antwan standing up? 10 Q. 11 Yes. 12 Q. Were they facing each other? They was strugling. 13 Struggling, when you say struggling they were touching 14 Q. each other? 15 16 A. Yes. 17 Q. So they had to be at least closer than arm's length than we are from here, right? 18 A. Yes. 19 20 And you are telling us that Antwan with his right hand Q. pulled out the gun and shot at the man from this distance and 21 22 missed? They were struggling. You are confusing me. 23 No. 24 I don't want you to be confused. I want you to tell Q. 25 us exactly what you saw.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 29 They are struggling? 1 2 Yes. Α. And Antwan misses from as close as you and I are? 3 That's when the man had the gun, they was struggling, first 4 5 shot went off, the bullet missed him. Man had his hand on the gun? б He had his -- I don't know if he had the hand on the gun. 7 Antwan had something -- I know first shot went off, the shot 8 missed him. 9 And how long did this struggle take place before the 10 first shot went off? 11 I can't say. 12 Α. Do you remember ever saying at another time it was 13 Q. about two minutes? 14 Never said two minutes. 15 Never did? 16 Q. Not that I remember. 17 Well, can you tell us now how long it was? 18 Q. It was, it was not that long. 19 Now, you run over and you grab, which arm of Antwan's? 20 His right arm. 21 Α. 22 Q. The one with the gun? Α. Yes. 23 You pull it back? 24 Q. I just grabbed him. As soon as I grab him it just went 25

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 30 off. 1 And then what happened? 2 Q. Then the man fell. Then Antwan like his eyes got big, he 3 seen the man fell. And I was like in shock. Then no soon Antwan, you know, looked, he just snatched me and tell me Come That's when I ran with him. We run up Seventh. 6 while we was running he was telling me to hold the gun. 7 know, I was so scared, you know, I didn't touch the gun. 8 When you first got together with Antwan that night 9 Q. where was it? 10 11 Excuse me? Α. Where did you first get together with Antwan that Q. 12 night? 13 That evening? 14 Q. Yes. 15 Like around eight, quarter to eight, eight o'clock, just 16 like Third and Bond. 17 Close to Migdalia's house? Q. 18 We was on the corner. 19 No. Migdalia is -- ? 20 Q. It's on the same side, corner I was standing on. 21 You got together with April and Renee Diggs? 22 Q. Yes, across the street from Chinese store. 23 Where do you walked from there? 24 We walked straight up Third, then we turned. It was then 25

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 31 Renee see this liquor store, she go get some beer for Antwan. 1 But they didn't want to serve her because she had no ID. 2 that's when, that's when I noticed this man waiting for the 3 bus. I don't know if he was waiting for a bus or standing 4 And that's when I noticed that he told the girls to go 5 see if he had any gold on. I told him I am not going to do it. 7 How long were you with Antwan before this happened? 8 Q. 9 How long? Α. 10 Q. Yes. 11 I can't really say. How far had you walked? 12 Q. How far? 13 Α. 14 Yes, from where I started to where the man with the Q. gold was? 15 From Third -- that's about -- I can't say. 16 At this point do you know Antwan has a qun? 17 Q. At that point, no. 18 Α. 19 Q. Had you ever seen Antwan with the gun before? A. Before that? Before the --20 Before this night. 21 Q. 22 Α. No. So the very first time in your life you saw your 23 Q. friend Antwan with the gun was this night? 24 Yes. 25

sends the girls to see if he has any gold on, right?

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## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 33 Yes. 1 At that point you know that it's going to be a 2 Q. robbery? 3 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. Because Antwan told you he was going to rob him? No. 6 Α. Q. How did you know it was going to be a robbery? 7 8 When he send them to see if he have any gold on. 9 Q. Girls went over there? 10 And report back to him. 11 What did they report? Q. 12 That he has something around his neck, said looked like 13 gold. 14 And then Antwan said he was going to go over and rob him? 15 16 A. He was about to go over there. 17 And you stopped him? Q. 18 Α. Yes. How did you stop him? 19 Q. I was like, Don't do it. 20 21 Why did you tell him not to do it? 22 Α. I just told him. 23 And at this point he hadn't produced the gun yet? Q. 24 No. Α. So you thought he was going to go up there bully the 25 Q.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 34 guy, take his chains? 1 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. Did you tell him not to do it because the guy was 4 black. No. 5 Α. And at this point Antwan went along with you and 6 Q. 7 didn't do it, according to you? A. Yes. Just looked at, gave me this funny look, you know, I 8 9 can't say, gave me funny look, and just we continued walking. Were you afraid of him at that point? Q. 10 I was a little intimidated by him. 11 You were intimidated by Antwan, and yet you told him 12 Q. to stop, don't do that robbery, and he obeyed your command? 13 14 Α. Yes. And you don't leave at that point? 15 Q. No. 16 Α. You know that Antwan is out to do robberies at that Q. 17 18 point, right? 19 No. You knew he was going to do at least one robbery, 20 Q. according to you? 21 Yes. 22 Α. And you feel compelled, you feel that you have to go 23 Q. along with him at this point, why? 24 A. Do I have to go along with him? 25

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO

Q. Why didn't you leave him? Why didn't you say, hey, I don't want any part of this robbery stuff?

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- A. I didn't know it was going to be a robbery, plus I wasn't thinking.
- Q. You knew he was going to try to rob the guy with the chains?
- 7 A. I thought he was going to bully him or something.
- 8 Q. Just bully him?
- 9 A. I didn't know.

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- Q. Why did you tell us before that he was going to rob
  him?
- 12 | A. You confuse me.
  - Q. I don't want you to be confused. If I ask you a question you don't understand please let me know. I want you to understand. Okay?
- 16 A. All right.
  - Q. Very simply. Did you know when Antwan sent the girls over to check for gold that his intention was to rob the man?
- 19 A. (Pause). He was going to do something. I don't know.
- Q. Do you remember testifying yesterday and today that the purpose was a robbery?
- 22 A. Purpose was to rob? I think so.
  - Q. And that's why it was important to know whether or not the man had gold on him, because that's what was going to be robbed from the man?

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 36 1 You can say that. 2 Q. At this point Antwan doesn't threaten you, right? 3 No. Α. Is he acting crazy at this point? Q. 5 Not at that time. No. That's when we went down the Ave. 6 If you can -- I will ask you simple questions, you can 7 give me simple answers. Okay? So that I don't confuse you. Okay? 8 He is not acting crazy at that point in time? 9 Not yet. 10 Α. And this is the first attempt at robbery that night? 11 12 That night? 13 Q. Yes. A. Soon, that's when April noticed the deli store. 14 15 Q. So first man was the man with gold chains, right? Yes. 16 17 Q. First victim? 18 Yes. Α. Now, are you drinking this night? 19 Q. 20 No. Α. Are you under the influence of any alcohol or drugs? 21 Q. No. 22 Α. So your mind isn't clouded by that, right? 23 Q. 24 Α. Isn't clouded? No. 25 Q. And is Antwan drinking?

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 37 1 I think so. You think so. Did you see him drink? 2 I think early he had like a few, couple of beers, I am not 3 for sure. 4 When you say earlier, where and when? 5 This was, it was on Third, like in the afternoon. 6 7 You saw him in the afternoon? Yes, that's when I seen him on the corner of Third and 8 9 Bond. I was going home. 10 Q. Migdalia's house? 11 I don't know. So around, around four o'clock in the afternoon you 12 13 see Antwan drinking? 14 Α. Yes. And -- ? 15 Q. I don't know if he was, you know, I don't know what was it 16 but I seen him, you know, it was in a can, you know. 17 How long were you with him? 18 Q. How long was I with him that evening? 19 One sip, ten sips? 20 Q. I wasn't paying attention. 21 Did you got together with him later and you started 22 walking on the Avenue that you told us about? 23 Yes. 24 A. Did he have any alcohol with him? 25. Q.

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 38 Α. No. 1 Did he have any drugs with him that you were aware of? 2 Q. No, not to my knowledge. 3 So he wasn't smoking any marijuana? 4 Q. 5 No. He wasn't taking any pills? 6 Q. 7 No. Α. And he wasn't drinking anything? 8 Q. 9 Α. No. And that is true for the entire night, up until the 10 Q. 11 point you separate, right? When we separated. Yes. 12 13 Q. Are April and Renee doing any drugs in front of you? 14 No. Α. Are they drinking in front of you? 15 Q. 16 No. So basically all of you are walking around and 17 Q. everybody is sober, is that true? 18 I can't speak for them, but I speak for myself, you know, 19 was -- I never did nothing like that. 20 But you didn't see them do anything? 21 Q. 22 Α. No. You didn't see them drink or do drugs, right? 23 Q. 24 Α. No. Now, after the deli man -- I am sorry. 25 Q.

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 39 After the man with the gold chains, where did you go from 1 2 there? Then we walked, April noticed this deli store. 3 How far did you walk before April noticed the deli Q. 4 store? 5 Three or four steps. 6 7 So the one robbery doesn't take place because you say Q. 8 no, right? 9 Α. Yes. And then you walk four steps -- one, two, three, four 10 Q. like that? 11 12 Yes. Α. And then April says, Oh, look, there is a deli? 13 Q. She didn't say it like that. 14 How did she say it? 15 Q. She is like look at this old man in the deli store. 16 17 And then she says what to Antwan? Q. She told Antwan he should get this deli store, like Here. 18 You knew that to mean rob it? 19 Q. 20 Yes. Α. And now, this is originally April's idea? 21 Q. 22 Α. Yes. To get this? 23 Q. 24 Α. Yes. And you don't leave at this point, right? 25 Q.

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 40 Α. No. 1 Okay. After these four steps is Antwan acting crazy 2 Q. yet? 3 A. Not yet. 4 And he doesn't drink anything in those four steps, 5 Q. 6 right? A. Did he drink anything? 7 In those four steps? 8 Q. No. 9 Α. And does anybody approach the deli store? 10 That's when he was about to approach it. 11 What was Antwan doing as he was about to approach the 12 Q. 13 deli store? A. He was about -- I don't remember -- he was saying about 14 going, but I told him, no, don't do it, I am not going, I am 15 not down with it. 16 Q. Why did you tell him you weren't down with it? 17. A. Because I didn't want him to rob the deli store. 18 Did he ask you to be down with it? 19 Q. 20 No. Α. Did he ask you to be a lookout on the deli store job? 21 Q. 22 Α. No. Did he ask you to be a lookout on the guy with gold 23 Q. chains? 24 A. No. 25

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 41 Did he ask the girls to be a lookout on the guy with 1 2 gold chains? 3 No. Did he ask you -- Did he ask the girls to be lookout Q. 4 5 on the deli? I don't remember. 6 Okay. So at this point he is going to rob the deli, 7 Q. he doesn't ask anybody that you can remember to be a lookout or 8 9 to participate, and you say, no, don't do it? 10 Yes. And he doesn't do it? 11 Q. Yes. He didn't do it. 12 13 Q. So this is the second time you gave him a command not to do something, and second timing he obeys you, right? 14 15 Α. Yes. And does he have the gun at this point? 16 Q. I didn't see no gun at that point, no. 17 Okay. Is his jacket turned inside out at that point? 18 Q. Yes. 19 He knew his jacket was turned inside out because it 20 Q. would be means of identification, right? 21 22 Yes. Α. So that he would be described as the person with gold 23 Q. jacket rather than blue jacket, right? 24 25 Blue and black.

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 42 And at this point Renee Diggs also has her jacket 1 turned inside out, right? 2 3 A. I think so. And again you knew that Renee had turned it inside out 4 Q. because robberies were going to take place and that would be a 5 6 means of identification? 7 Α. I guess. But your jacket is a black jacket, right? 8 Q. Yes. 9 Α. 10 And it's black inside and out, right? Q. 11 Yes. So you don't turn your jacket out because that would 12 Q. 13 be silly? 14 I never turned it inside out. So now you know there is this second attempt at a 15 robbery, do you leave Antwan then? 16 17 No. Α. 18 Q. Were you afraid of him then? 19 I don't remember. Α. You don't remember if you were afraid? 20 At that time, I don't remember. 21 22 Q. Were you confused? 23 Α. Yes. After the deli where do you go? 24 Q.

We started walking on Elizabeth Avenue. We was walking and

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### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 44 1 block and a half? 2 No. And you don't leave Antwan during that block and a 3 Q. half? 5 Α. No. You don't even try to leave him during that block and Q. 6 7 a half? 8 I wasn't thinking. He doesn't threaten you during this block and a half? 9 Q. 10 A. No. You are not afraid of him during this block and a 11 Q. . 12 half? I don't remember. 13 Was he acting crazy yet? 14 Q. Not yet. 15 Α. So this entire time he sees these Puerto Rican boys -16 Q. 17 Yes. Α. -- and he is going to rob them? 18 Q. I don't know what he was going to do. I thought he was 19 20 going to beat them up or something. Did you know why he was going to beat them up? 21 22 No. Α. What made you think he was going to beat them up? 23 Q. 24 He do that type of stuff. He just walks around beating up people? 25 Q.

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Q.

Is he acting crazy yet?

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 45 You can say that. 1 How do you know? Q. I seen him do it before. 3 So before you even started this night and walking 4 Q. around with Antwan you knew he would like to walk around and 5 beat up people, is that what you are telling us? 6 That's not what I am telling you. 7. Well, then you tell us. Why did you get together with Q. 8 Antwan if you knew he liked to do this kind of stuff that was 10 wrong? I didn't get together with him. 11 Why did you walk with him? 13 Α. I wasn't thinking. Did you run after him when he was running after the 14 Puerto Rican boys? 15 Did I run after him? 16 17 Q. Yes. Yes, I ran, me and the other girl ran, was jogging, you know, see what was going on, because we didn't know why he took off. 20 Did the Puerto Rican boys outrun him? 21 Q. 22 Yes. Α. Did he have a gun at this point? Q. That time I didn't see no gun. 24

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Q.

Yes.

Α.

You are well aware that he has a gun?

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I seen him few times act like that.

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Q.

How long?

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 48 Did he ever shoot you those times? Few times I seen him act like that he didn't have a gun. Did he ever hurt you those times when he was acting Q. crazy? He used to snap on me. That means verbally? Q. He say words to me, you know. He never hurt you or hit you when he was acting like Q. this in the past, right? A. I can't remember. How far do you walk with him after you know he has the gun? A. He was -- little walk. Please tell. You are on Elizabeth Avenue. We know Q. that you ultimately end up on East Jersey Street. Tell us what path? A. We was walking, and we, I don't remember the street, I don't remember the, I forgot the name of the street. We turned and we was walking again. That's when we got on Seventh, Seventh Street. Then walked down, that's when we got to corner of Seventh and East Jersey. And that took at least what, half hour, did you make Q. that walk? A. No.

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Q.

What, before?

Yes.

Α.

Α.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 50 1 I don't remember. Does he try to hurt you? 2 Q. No. 3 Α. Does he attack anybody else, that you can recall? 4 Q. I can't recall. 5 And waving the gun around? 6 0. 7 Well, when he was acting crazy. Q. Yes. 8 This is on the Avenue, 6th, on Elizabeth Avenue. Between Puerto Ricans and when the man actually gets 10 Q. shot is he waving the gun around? 11 12 Repeat that again. After you leave from trying to get the Puerto Rican 13 Q. boys, Antwan starts acting crazy, right? 14 A. Yes, that's when. 15 Simple question. Ultimately, you say Antwan shoots 16 17 the man at the liquor store, right? 18 Yes. Α. Q. In between those two things was Antwan waving the gun 19 around as he was walking from the Puerto Rican boys to where he 20 shoots Mr. Saraiva? 21 22 I think, I am not for sure, but I think Renee, I think A. No. she told him put the gun back in his pocket or he just did it 23 his self. 24 Did you tell him to put the gun in his pocket? 25 Q.

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boys?

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 51 Α. No. Q. Did he talk about what he was going to do from inbetween Puerto Rican boys to where he does the shooting? Α. No. What is he talking about at that point in time? Q. I don't remember exact words. Did he -- The next time he takes the gun out is when? That's when we got on Seventh and East Jersey. It was like on the side of the pharmacy, pharmacy on the corner. Q. Are you sure he doesn't take the qun out any other times other than what you have told us? I don't remember. Yesterday you told us that he was going to shoot some Q. police, do you remember that? Α. Yes. You didn't remember that today? Is there a reason? Q. You are throwing so many questions at me I just forgot. Am I throwing the questions at you like Detective Q. Koczur was throwing questions at you? Α. No. Where did he try to shoot the police? Q. This is on, I don't remember the street, but this is like pizza store, name of Alan Pizza. Is this before or after the attack on the Puerto Rican Q.

	ļ !	MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 53		
1	sta	statement?		
2	Α.	Yes.		
3		Q. And you don't make reference to that at all?		
4	A.	No.		
5		Q. Now, in your first statement you never mentioned that		
6	Ant	Antwan was acting crazy, right?		
7	A.	No.		
8		Q. And in the second statement you never mention that		
9	Ant	Antwan is acting crazy, right?		
10	A.	I think so. Yes.		
11	į.	Q. You think you did in the second statement?		
12	A.	Yes.		
13.		Q. Do you remember where?		
14	A.	No.		
15		Q. What do you remember saying?		
16	A.	I don't remember.		
17		Q. Now, at this point you are afraid?		
18	A.	What, at that point?		
19		Q. Yes.		
20	A.	When the cops pass by? Yes, I was sort of afraid.		
21		Q. And then after that the cops go by without incident,		
22	and	now he asks you to be a lookout?		
23	A.	No.		
24		Q. When does he ask you to be a lookout?		
25	Α.	That's when we start walking again, that's when we went on		

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Yes.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 54 Seventh and East Jersey. And at that point what happens? Q. That's when we by the pharmacy, and he notice the man. Then he told he is going to get this man. He told Renee to be a lookout for him -- I forgot what else. Then he asked me to be a lookout. I said no. Let me stop you there. Does he want you to take the Q. gun at that point? Α. No. Before didn't you say that he wanted you to take the Q. gun at the pharmacy? No. Α. He wanted you to take the gun after the event? Q. After the event. Do you know why now all of a sudden after three Q. robbery attempts this time he wanted the girls to be a lookout did he say why? Α. No. Did he ask you to be a lookout? Q. Α. Yes. This is the fourth robbery of the night, this is first time he asked you to be a lookout. Α. Yes. You tell him no? ο.

That's when he said just be a lookout for him.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 55 Aren't you at this point deathly afraid of him? 1 2 Was I afraid of him? Yes. 3 Q. I was scared, yes. 4 5 Q. But yet you told him no. Why? I told him I wasn't going to do it. Then he just told me 6 7 just do it. Weren't you afraid he was going to shoot you by 8 Q. telling him no because he was acting crazy? I don't remember. 10 Α. Well, Mr. Mathis, on the one hand you are saying you 11 12 weren't thinking, you went along with all of these actions. Yes. 13 On the other hand you are saying you didn't leave 14 Q. because you were afraid he was going to shoot you. 15 That's when I told you he start acting crazy, I was 16 17 scared. When he asked you to participate in a robbery by being 18 Q. a lookout you are not afraid, you are not scared, you say no. 19 20 Right? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. And he doesn't shoot you? He just looked at me, and told me just do this. 23 24 Q. Did you do it?

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Α.

No.

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 56 So even though he looked at you, that didn't 1 Q. Okay. intimidate you, right? 2 No, not really, no. 3 And the girls, they said no also? 4 Q. They didn't say nothing. 5 Did the girls end up being lookouts? 6 7 I wasn't looking at them. Were you a lookout? 8 Q. 9 Α. No. 10 Q. If you were brave enough to tell him no, you wouldn't participate, why didn't you just leave at that point? 11 I was -- I wasn't thinking. 12 Mr. Mathis, how much thinking does it take to know 13 Q. 14 this man is about to do an armed robbery, let me get the heck out of here because I am not down with it? 15 I wasn't thinking. 16 You don't stop him, do you? 17 Q. 18 Α. No. You don't tell him no, don't do the robbery? 19 Q. 20 Α. No. You just tell him you are not going to be a lookout? 21 Q. 22 Α. Yes. According to your testimony there were three other 23 Q. robbery attempts on three other times. You say, Antwan, don't 24 do it, and he obeyes, right. 25

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 57 Yes. 1 Α. 0. But this time you don't tell him not to do it? 2 Yes. 3 Α. Is there a reason why you didn't stop him again? 4 Q. 5 I stopped him when, when they was struggling, but at that time, no. You were at the corner of Chinese store when the first 7 8 shot goes off? No. 9 Α. Where were you? 10 Q. I told you I was by this brown building between this door. 11 Can you demonstrate the struggle for us? 12 13 Α. (Pause.) No. Where are Renee and April when the struggle begins? 14 Q. Across the street. I wasn't, I wasn't looking at them. 15 16 was too busy looking at the man and Antwan struggling. That's 17 when Antwan went over there, and he told the man run his 18 pockets, something like that. You knew run his pockets meant empty his pockets? 19 Q. 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. Did Antwan have the gun at that point? 22 Α. No. Where was the gun at that point? 23 Q. It was still on him. 24 Q. Where on him? 25

- 1 A. I don't know. It was on his waist or something, I don't know.
  - Q. Did Antwan put the gun away after he was going to shoot at the cops or threaten to shoot at the cops?
  - A. Yes, he put it somewhere, I don't know.
- Q. Then he goes up to the guy and says run your pockets, right?
  - A. Goes up to the man and say run his pockets.
    - Q. Isn't that the language you used, run the pockets?
- 10 A. Yes, that's when he told the man run his pockets. The man
  11 looked at him, didn't pay him no mind. And then he grabbed
- 12 | him, Antwan grabbed him.
- 13 Q. With one hand or two?
- 14 A. I am not for sure. I think it was one.
- 15 Q. And this was before the man punched?
  - A. Soon as Antwan grab him the man grabbed him. That's when the man threw a punch, then Antwan threw a punch back at the man. Then, excuse me, soon the man punched him Antwan like pushed him off, pushed off him, and pulled the gun out. And that's when the man seen the gun, his eyes got big, that's when the man grabbed the gun, he was struggling, like, grabbed his hand with the gun or something.
  - Q. Why didn't you intervene before the gun was pulled out to stop Antwan? Why didn't you try to stop Antwan before he pulled the gun out?



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- 1 A. I didn't know he was going to pull the gun out.
- Q. If it was just going to be a beating type of robbery
- 3 | it was okay? It was only when it involved the gun?
- 4 A. No.

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- Q. Then, again I will ask you.
- 6 A. I would have stopped him then, too.
- Q. But you didn't stop him until you heard the shot and struggle with the gun?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. At this point the second shot is fired, you are struggling with Antwan?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And where do you go from there?
- 14 A. Soon as shot went off, first I ran over, What are you
- 15 | doing? Soon I grabbed his, grabbed his, his coat jacket,
- 16 | sleeve, that's when the gun went off, and that's when the man
- 17 | fell. Then soon man fell I looked, you know, I was shocked.
- 18 | Then Antwan looked at the man, his eyes got big, and he
- 19 | snatched me and told me Come on. We ran to Seventh Street, and
- 20 | while we was running he told me to hold the gun. I just looked
- 21 | at him, I just, I didn't take the gun. I just continue
- 22 | running, I just continue on running.
- Q. Did Antwan go into the man's pockets?
- 24 A. I don't know.

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Q. Do you remember testifying yesterday that he didn't?

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 60 Did he? No, he didn't. 1 No. Well, Antwan did not go into the man's pockets, right 2 Q. 3 Α. No. And yesterday you told us that Antwan did not go into Q. 4 the man's pockets, right? 5 Α. No. 6 You didn't? 7 Q. Didn't go into his pockets. 8 But didn't you tell the police Antwan did go into his Q. 9 pockets? 10 (Pause) I don't know. 11 Please look at your first statement, and on page five Q. 12 of that statement: 13 "Question: Did you see Antwan remove anything from 14 15 the man's pockets? "Answer: Yes. 16 "Was this before or after he was shot? 17 "Answer: After he was shot. 18 "Question: Which pocket did he, Antwan, go through? 19 "I seen him in his front pockets. 20 "Did he remove anything from this man's pockets? 21 "I seen something, but I don't know what it was. 22 "Question: Earlier in the interview you stated you 23 saw Antwan remove a wallet. Is that correct? 24 "Yes. 25

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 61 "Question: Where did he take that wallet from? 1 "Answer: I think his right back pocket." 2 You told us today and yesterday that Antwan did not go 3 into his pocket, yet you told the police in a sworn statement 4 that he did. Why the lie? Or which one is the lie? 5 This, this first statement. 7 Q. Right. 8 This one, no. But those were the words you told the police. 9 Q. 10 Α. Yes. Why did you tell the police that lie at that time? Q. 11 You made Antwan look worse, don't you agree? 12 MR. FLORCZAK: Two questions there. 13 MR. KOLANO: I will break it up. 14 Don't you agree in this statement you were making 15 Q. Antwan look worse? 16 They was confusing me, they was like pulling questions, 17 throwing questions at me, you know. I just said anything. 18 19 Q. By saying anything you were hurting your friend Antwar by saying he took this man's wallet, weren't you? 20 I don't know. 21 So, again, these are basically lies, and you were just 22 Q. confused? 23 Yes. 24 Α. Now, after you were running away, that's when Antwan 25 Q.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 62 asked you to hold the gun? 1 Yes. 2 Did Antwan throw away the wallet at that point in 3 Q. time? 4 I don't know. 5 Did Antwan throw away the wallet at that point in Q. time? 7 I don't know. You just asked me that question. 9 Q. Well, no. This is when you are running away. Did Antwan discard the wallet after taking the money out? 10 I don't know. 11 Turn to page six of that statement, please. 12 Now, it says: "As you were running from the scene which 13 14 way did you flee? "Answer: Straight up Seventh, turned by Court." 15 Is that true? 16 Yes. 17 18 So you weren't confused when you gave that answer, Q. 19 right? 20 No. Α. "Where was the gun at this time? 21 Q. "Answer: Still with Antwan." 22 23 Is that true? 24 Yes. Α. So you weren't confused with that answer, right? 25 Q.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 63 1 Α. No. "Question: Where was the wallet at this time? 2 Q. "Answer: Antwan was emptying it and then he threw 3 it." Is that true? 5 A. I don't know. I can't, you know, I can't say, I don't 6 7 know. It's either true or it's not. Q. 8 A. I think it's not true. 9 Q. So at this point you were confused, you were confused 10 by the question? 11 12 A. Yes, I was scared. "Question: Where did he throw the wallet?" 13 Q. Towards Court, under a car. That's what you told the 14 police. 15 16 A. Yes. Q. And that was also a lie in this sworn statement? 17 A. Yes. 18 Your testimony now is that he never removed the 19 Q. 20 wallet, right? No, he never had the wallet, not --21 Afterwards you go to Migdalia's house? Q. 22 23 Α. No. You go straight home? Q. 24 25 Α. Yes.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 64 Now at this point you are permitted to leave Antwan's 1 company, according to your testimony? 2 Soon we turned on Court my house was like, like next 3 4 street. Didn't you think he was going to shoot you if you left 5 his company? 7 He was too busy running. I don't think he noticed when I left him. 8 9 Q. And you weren't afraid to leave him, right? A. I was scared, I ran home. 10 You were scared the whole night. You didn't run home 11 before the robbery or killing? 12 No. 13 Α. 14 Q. And did you ever see Antwan again after that? 15 Α. No. So Antwan never threatened you after this event, 16 Q. right? 17 18 No. Α. 19 Q. When you go home do you tell your mother what 20 happened? A. No. I ran in the house, you know, I ran to her. She like 21 What wrong with you? I didn't say nothing. She knew something 22 23 happened like the way I was looking. Then I went in the room and closed the door. 24 And the next day you go to school? 25 Q.

### 65 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 1 Α. Yes. And you go school like nothing happened? 2 Q. Yes. 3 Α. Now, that night, after you get home, you don't tell Q. 4 your mother what happened, right? 5 6 Yes. 7 Do you tell anybody what happened? Q. No. 8 Α. You don't call the police and tell them that I just 9 Q. saw Antwan shoot somebody? 10 They arrest me the 24th. 11 No, no. Stay with me. Right after the robbery, 12 Q. 13 killing --14 Α. Yes. -- you go home? 15 Q. Yes. 16 Do you have a phone at home? 17 Q. No, not at that time. 18 Did you have access to a phone? 19 Did I have access to a phone? No. 20 You go to sleep, and then you wake up the next morning 21 and go to school, right? 22 23 Yes. Α. Do you tell anybody in school what you had witnessed? Q. 24 25 No. Α.

	MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 66		
1	Q. Is there a reason why you didn't?		
2	You knew what Antwan had done was wrong?		
3	A. Yes.		
4	Q. In fact, according to you, you tried to stop it		
5	because it was wrong?		
6	A. Yes.		
7	Q. But you don't tell on him. Why?		
8	A. I didn't say nothing.		
9	Q. You saw teachers that morning, right, on the 23rd?		
10	A. Yes.		
11	Q. You don't tell any of them?		
12	A. They was		
13	Q. Simple question.		
14	A. No.		
15	Q. Do you tell any teachers?		
16	A. No.		
17	Q. Do you tell any other students?		
18	A. No.		
19	Q. You knew there were police assigned to the school.		
20	Did you talk to them?		
21	A. No, I didn't know there was police assigned to school at		
22	that time. No.		
23	Q. So that entire day, according to you, you don't tell		
24	anybody what Antwan had done?		
25	A. Yes. I kept it to myself.		

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 67 Why? 1 Q. I just kept it to myself. 2 If you can, tell us why you kept it to yourself? 3 Q. I can't explain. I just kept it to myself. 4 That's the 23rd. Do you talk to Sharlama that day? Q. 5 I talked to her, yes. 6 7 Q. She was your girlfriend at the time? Yes. Α. 8 You got along fine? 9 Q. 10 We had our misunderstandings. 11 Do you tell her on that day that you wanted her to be Q. a false alibi for you? 12 13 Α. No. 14 Q. You heard her testify, right? 15 Yes. Α. You heard her testify that on that day you did ask her 16 Q. to say that you were with her, right? 17 18 A. Yes, I heard. And you would disagree totally with what she says 19 Q. about that point, right? 20 Yes. 21 Α. And in fact you had read her statement as part of 22 Q. discovery, right? 23 24 Α. Yes. And she told the police that right from the get-go 25 Q.



# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 69 1 A. Yes. In fact, let me back up. 2 Q. When she approached you did she ask you if you were 3 4 involved in a murder? No. 5 Α. She never mentioned that some people -- ? 6 Q. She said --7 Let me finish. 8 Q. She had never come to you and said some people said that 9 you were a murderer, and some people got wrongly locked up? 10 She told me some -- I don't know. She said something, she 11 was like -- I don't remember exact words she asked me. I can't 12 really say. 13 14 Q. Do you remember telling her that you couldn't tell her because she would black out? 15 I don't remember that. 16 So it's something you could have said you don't 17 18 remember, or you didn't say? I just don't remember. 19 Now, at this point in your mind you didn't do anything 20 wrong, right? You were just a witness to a murder, right? 21 I guess. 22 And isn't it true, then you told Sharlama that you 23 Q. shot the man accidentally? 24 25 No. Α.

	MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 70	
1	Q. You know that Sharlama gave a statement to that	
2	effect, right?	
3	A. Yes.	
4	Q. And you disagree with that?	
5	A. Yes.	
6	Q. And you saw Sharlama come here and testify?	
7	A. Yes.	
8	Q. And you disagree with that, right?	
9	A. Yes.	
10	Q. And you saw the guidance counselor, Miss Sutton,	
11	testify and testify as to what Sharlama told her while she	
12	broke down in tears?	
13	A. Yes.	
14	Q. Did you ever do anything to this guidance counselor to	
15	hurt her?	
16	A. Guidance counselor?	
17	Q. Yes.	
18	A. I never seen, I seen her but I	
19	Q. As far as you know, you didn't give her any motive to	
20	testify against you falsely?	
21	A. Yes.	
22	Q. Same thing with Sharlama. She was your girlfriend?	
23	A. Yes.	
24	Q. On your statement, page seven, you indicated to the	
25	police you walked right by your house after you knew robberies	

71 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO were going on, is that right? 1 You just asked me that earlier and I told you. 2 And your answer was what? Q. 3 That I passed my house, yes, I passed by my house. 4 Now, on page 8, it then says: 5 Q. "Question: What was said? б "Answer: He was like he said, quote, if you say 7 something I will kill you. And I thought he was joking, and he 8 said he wasn't. 9 "Question: Is this the only time you spoke to 10 Antwan since the shooting? 11 "Yes". 12 Now, that's a lie too, isn't it? 13 14 Α. Huhh? That's a lie too, isn't it? 15 Q. 16 Yes. Because you told the police that you were involved 17 because Antwan threatened you? 18 19 Α. Yes. But Antwan didn't threaten you? 20 Q. Yes. 21 Α. Why did you tell the police Antwan threatened you if 22 he didn't threaten you? 23 I don't know. 24 Isn't it true because you thought that would make it Q. 25

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MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 72 easier for yourself if you were threatened or forced? No. You weren't covering yourself by saying I did this Q. because I was forced to do it or I was threatened to do it? No. Α. Did you tell Sharlama that you shot the "Question: Q. man by accident? Yes." "Answer: I didn't say that. Α. But you said that in your statement. So that would be Q. a lie also? I never told him that, no. That the police made up as far as you are concerned? Yes. Α. So in this statement that we are going through almost line by line the police are accurate up until this point as to putting down what you said, right? Yes. Α. And you basically are saying the only thing that you were confused, you said these words but you said you were confused and scared? Confusing me, plus I was really saying anything just to get it over with. But this particular question, Q. Did you tell Sharlama that you shot the man by accident?

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 73 1 Yes. That you never said? 2 I never said yes, I never said no. I just shook my head, 3 said no. 4 So you shook your head no? 5 Q. No. 6 Q. But the police put in yes? 7 Yes. 8 Α. As far as you are concerned just a coincidence that's 9 Q. what Sharlama testified to? 10 11 Α. Yes. "Question: Why did you say that? 12 Q. Because Antwan told me to say it. Then he "Answer: 13 14 said if I didn't say it he would kill me." Now, is that true? 15 16 A. No. Q. We know that's true because Antwan never threatened 17 you? 18 19 A. Yes. Here you are telling the police that the reason you 20 Q. told Sharlama, admitted, confessed to Sharlama that it was an 21 accident is because Antwan told you to say it, right? 22 23 Say it again. Α. The reason that you told the police that you told Q. 24 Sharlama it was an accident is because Antwan threatened you, 25

74 MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO right? 1 2 Α. Yes. But Antwan didn't threaten you? Q. 3 Α. No. 4 And this second question, Why did you say that? And 5 Q. answer, Because Antwan told me to say it. Then he said if I 6 didn't say it he would kill me. That came, those words came 7 out of your mouth, right? 8 Not really. No. 9 Α. Those were the words police made up? 10 Q. A. They was like, I can't really say, you know, I don t 11 remember what I told exactly. I know they was like putting 12 words in my mouth. 13 Well, if Antwan threatened you you would agree that 14 Q. also makes Antwan look bad, doesn't it? 15 A. Yes, you can say that, yes. 16 The next question: The boy from Carteret, what was he 17 wearing at that time? 18 "Answer: A black Columbia jacket, purple around the 19 neck, light blue jeans, brown Timberlines." 20 Is that accurate? 21 22 A. Yes. Not only did you lie, I mean you lied in living color, 23 when you gave a full warderobe of what the man had? 24 25 Α. Yes.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 76 1 being asked to testify what somebody else wanted. 2 MR. KOLANO: No. What was said. I didn't hear What was said. 3 MR. FLORCZAK: THE COURT: Question will be rephrased. 4 5 Q. Police told you that what they wanted was to go to 6 your house to get the pants and to get the beeper number for 7 Antwan, right? 8 They asked me do I have a number, do I have a phone number of Antwan or beeper number, something like that. 9 Then they asked me clothes I had on that night, where they at now. 10 11 told them they are home. 12 So at that point you are the first person to mention, 13 at that point you are mentioning Antwan as being the person 14 responsible for this robbery and killing, right? Yes. 15 A. And the police are trying to identify Antwan, right? 16 Q. 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. And they want your help in identifying Antwan? 19 Α. Yes. And you told them you have a beeper number for Antwan 20 Q. They asked me do we have a number or beeper number, do we 21 have a beeper or something, his number. And I told them I had 22 before, but I didn't know, I probably misplaced. They asked do 23 I know by heart, and I said no. Then they was like you think 24 if we go to your house get that beeper number, and get the 25

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		MA	RVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 77
	clc	thes	that you had on, and search, search the house to see in
	the	re is	a weapon in the house, would I allow. I said yes.
	Th∈	y ask	ed my mother. She said it was okay. And that's when
	she	one	of the detectives, I don't know,
		Q.	Page 9.
			"Question: In the event you had to contact Antwan,
	how	woul	d you reach him?
			"Answer: Pager."
		Is	that true?
	Α.	I do	n't know.
		Q.	Well, how could you get in contact with Antwan? Would
	you	use	a pager?
	A.	Yes.	
		Q.	So that part of this first statement is true. Right?
	A.	Yes.	
		Q.	You weren't so confused that you couldn't slip in a
	lit	tle b	it the truth here, right?
			MR. FLORCZAK: I object.
	•		THE COURT: Sustained.
		Q.	You weren't confused at this question, right?
	Α.	No.	
		Q.	"Question: What is the pager number?
			"Answer: I don't know it by heart."
		Is	that true?
	A.	Yes.	